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Fakulteta *za družbene vede*

Seksualno delo globalno, 2022: Sistematični pregled mednarodne literature o vplivu stigme na poklicna tveganja

Markelj, Leja; Šori, Iztok; Bajt, Veronika; Bolko, Irena; Hrženjak, Majda; Učakar, Tjaša

ADP - IDNo: SDSLO22

Izdajatelj: Arhiv družboslovnih podatkov, 2023

URL: <https://www.adp.fdv.uni-lj.si/opisi/sdslo22>

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Opis raziskave

Osnovne informacije o raziskavi

ADP - IDNo:

SDSLO22

DOI:

https://doi.org/10.17898/ADP_SDSLO22_V1

Glavni avtor(ji):

Markelj, Leja, Mirovni inštitut

Šori, Iztok, Mirovni inštitut

Bajt, Veronika, Mirovni inštitut

Bolko, Irena, Mirovni inštitut

Hrženjak, Majda, Mirovni inštitut

Učakar, Tjaša, Mirovni inštitut

Izdelava:

MI - Mirovni inštitut (Ljubljana, Slovenija; 2022)

Datum izdelave:

2022

Kraj izdelave:

Ljubljana, Slovenija

Uporaba računalniškega programa za izdelavo podatkov:

Microsoft Excel

Drugo

Maxqda

Finančna podpora:

ARRS - Javna agencija za raziskovalno dejavnost Republike Slovenije

Številka projekta:

ARRS J5-2556; P5-0413

Izdajatelj:

ADP - Arhiv družboslovnih podatkov - Univerza v Ljubljani

Od: 2023-09

Izročil:

MI - Mirovni inštitut

Datum:

Oblika citiranja:

Markelj, L., Šori, I., Bajt, V., Hrženjak M., Bolko I. in Učakar, T.(2023). Seksualno delo globalno, 2022: Sistematični pregled mednarodne literature o vplivu stigme na poklicna tveganja [Podatkovna datoteka]. Ljubljana: Univerza v Ljubljani, Arhiv družboslovnih podatkov. ADP - IDNo: SDSLO22. https://doi.org/10.17898/ADP_SDSLO22_V1

Vsebina raziskave

Ključne besede ADP:

seksualno delo, poklicna tveganja, stigma, varnost, tveganje, profesionalizacija, delo, zaposlitev

Ključne besede ELSST:

KARIERA, SPOLNA INDUSTRIJA, POKLICNA IZPOSTAVLJENOST

Vsebinska področja CESSDA:

Delo in zaposlovanje

Vsebinsko področja CERIF:

Sociologija

Vsebinska področja ADP:

NASILJE

ZASEBNO ŽIVLJENJE

POSEL

ZDRAVJE

DOSTOP DO STORITEV

Povzetek:

Stigma je najpomembnejša strukturna determinanta zdravja in varnosti pri delu v seksualnem delu. Čeprav se je koncept stigme v zadnjih desetletjih razvil, še vedno obstajajo vrzeli v razumevanju kompleksnosti tega pojava. Kot odgovor na te vrzeli je bil izveden sistematični pregled literature, pri čemer so raziskovalci upoštevali kvalitativne, kvantitativne in študije z mešanimi metodami, objavljene po vsem svetu med letoma 2010 in 2020. Iskali so povezave med različnimi vrstami stigme in poklicnimi tveganji, pri čemer so upoštevali vpliv pravnega konteksta. Preučili so pričakovano, izkušeno, ponotranjeno, večplastno, zaznano in sekundarno stigmo ter raziskali, kako stigme vplivajo na dostop seksualnih delavk_cev do storitev, na njihova zasebna življenja, zdravje, varnost in kariero. Raziskovali so tudi vpliv stigme na poklicna tveganja v različnih pravnih modelih regulacije seksualnega dela.

Abstract:

ni podatka

Metodologija**Časovno pokritje:**

2010 - 2020

Čas zbiranja podatkov:

2021 - 2022

Čas izdelave:

2022

Država:

Avstralija, Bangladeš, Bolivija, Brazilija, Kanada, Kitajska, Kostarika, Danska, Dominikanska republika, Gvatemala, Indija, Izrael, Kenija, Laos, Libanon, Mongolija, Nepal, Nizozemska, Nova Zelandija, Portoriko, Južna Afrika, Šri Lanka, Tanzanija, Tajsko, Uganda, Združeno kraljestvo, Združene države Amerike, Vietnam, Zimbabve

Geografsko pokritje:

Vse naštete države.

Najmanjša geografska enota:

Država

Enota za analizo:

Medijska enota: besedilo

Populacija:

Vključeni so znanstveni članki iz celega sveta, ki so izpolnjevali naslednje kriterije: obravnavajo povezave med stigmatizacijo in poklicnimi tveganji v seksualnem delu; objavljeni so bili v znanstvenih revijah med leti 2010 in 2020 v angleškem jeziku; imajo dostopen povzetek.

Vrsta podatkov:

Besedilni

Izključeni:

Izključene so bile študije, ki niso imele empirične podlage in niso vključevale seksualnih delavk_cev v svoj vzorec; študije, ki so vključevale mladoletne osebe; mednarodno primerjalne študije; študije, ki niso pristopale k seksualnemu delu iz poklicne perspektive; in študije, ki niso eksplicitno obravnavale vpliva stigme na poklicna tveganja ali niso opredelile stigme kot neodvisne ali posredniške spremenljivke v povezavi s poklicnimi tveganji.

Zbiranje podatkov je opravil:

MI - Mirovni inštitut

Časovna opredelitev podatkov:

Presečno

Pogostost zbiranja podatkov:

Enkratno zbiranje podatkov

Tip vzorca:

Zajeta celotna populacija

V prvi fazi je bil izveden pregled znanstvenih člankov, objavljenih v obdobju od 2010 do 2020, z iskanjem v iskalniku mEga, ki ga upravlja Nacionalna in univerzitetna knjižnica Slovenije. Pri iskanju so bile uporabljene naslednje ključne besede v angleškem jeziku: "seksualno delo" in "poklic" in "tveganje" in "stigma". Dodatni članki so bili identificirani z ročnim pregledom bibliografij ustreznih študij in osebnih baz raziskovalcev. V nadaljevanju so bile študije izbrane na podlagi kriterijev za vključitev (kriteriji so navedeni v delu "populacija"). Dva glavna raziskovalca sta neodvisno pregledala članke glede na kriterije za ustreznost v dveh korakih. Najprej sta pregledala naslove in povzetke. Če izbire ni bilo mogoče narediti na podlagi te informacije, je bil izveden tudi pregled celotnega besedila. V primeru nesoglasja glede ustreznosti določenih člankov sta raziskovalca izvedla razpravo s celotno raziskovalno skupino. Kriteriji za zagotavljanje kakovosti vključenih študij: (1) objava v recenzirani akademski reviji; (2) opis metodologije ustreza akademskim standardom (opis raziskovalnega problema, raziskovalna vprašanja ali hipoteze, metode, odgovori na raziskovalna vprašanja); (3) jasen opis demografskih značilnosti vzorca, kot so starost, zakonski stan, izobrazba in kraj zaposlitve. Študije z oceno kakovosti med 2 in 3 so bile ocenjene kot visoko kakovostne in vključene v pregled. Študije, ki niso dosegle ocene 3, a so bile vseeno vključene, so imele predvsem pomanjkljivosti pri opisu vzorca.

Način zbiranja podatkov:

Kodiranje vsebine

Uporabljeni inštrument:

Smernice za zbiranje podatkov

Opis zbiranja podatkov:

Raziskovalci so kodirali vsebino glede na predpripravljen vodič za kodiranje. Za izpis podatkov je bila predpripravljena tabela v Excelu. Izpis podatkov je bil izveden neodvisno s strani treh raziskovalcev. Vsi so bili vključeni v razvoj metodologije in so opravili testiranje kodiranja podatkov. Bazo podatkov in kodiranje sta kasneje pregledala dva glavna raziskovalca.

Ukrep za zmanjševanje manjkajočih podatkov:

Dodatni pregled baze podatkov.

Uteževanje:

Brez uteževanja.

Očiščenje podatkov:

Podatki so očiščeni.

Stopnja sodelovanja:

Zaradi načina izvedbe raziskave, stopnje odgovora ni mogoče izračunati.

Uvrstitev raziskave po pomembnosti:

7 - teoretsko ali praktično pomembne raziskave, omejene na manj splošno populacijo, manj vplivne

Dostop do podatkov

Mesto:

Arhiv družboslovnih podatkov

Velikost zbirke:

1 Podatkovna datoteka.

Skupaj datotek:

1

Omejitve pri uporabi

Podatki in dokumentacija so na voljo pod mednarodno licenco Creative Commons Priznanje avtorstva 4.0. Arhiv izroča podatke uporabnikom samo za namen, ki ga posebej opredelijo, ob zagotovitvi spoštovanja profesionalnih etičnih kodeksov. Uporabnik se posebej zaveže, da bo skrbel za tajnost podatkov in opravljal analize brez poskusov identifikacije posameznika.

Kontakt: Arhiv družboslovnih podatkov

Pri objavah, ki bi sledile na podlagi podatkov, je potrebno polno citirati avtorja in Arhiv.

Vsak uporabnik je dolžan opozoriti na morebitne pomanjkljivosti gradiva in poslati Arhivu 2 kopiji nastalih besedil.

Uporabnik naj pred uporabo pozorno prebere spremljajočo dokumentacijo in se v primeru nejasnosti obrne na avtorje raziskave ali Arhiv.

Spremna gradiva

Gradiva o izvedbi raziskave

1. Markelj, Leja et al. (2022). [SDSLO22 - Sex work globally, 2022: A systematic review of the international literature on the impact of stigma on occupational risks. Coding Sheet for Qualitative and Mixed Studies \[Ostalo gradivo\]](#).
2. Markelj, Leja et al. (2022). [SDSLO22 - Sex work globally, 2022: A systematic review of the international literature on the impact of stigma on occupational risks. Coding Sheet for Quantitative Studies \[Ostalo gradivo\]](#).

Rezultati raziskave

Ni gradiv povezanih z rezultati raziskave!

Povezane objave

Nimamo podatkov o objavah povezanih s tem gradivom!

Opis podatkov

Osnovne informacije o datoteki podatkov

ID datoteke: F1

Naslov podatkovne datoteke: Sex work globally, 2022: A systematic review of the international literature on the impact of stigma on occupational risks. Podatki [Podatkovna datoteka]

Avtor podatkovne datoteke: Markelj, Leja; Šori, Iztok; Bajt, Veronika; Bolko, Irena; Hrženjak, Majda; Učakar, Tjaša

Format: *.txt - TEKST

Datum in kraj nastanka: datum, kraj nastanka

število spremenljivk: 75

število enot: 76

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Verzija: 7.september 2023

Spremenljivke

ID: **ID_1** Oznaka: **ID_1**

Dobesedno vprašanje: Entrance number according to the alphabetical order of the author.

Opisne statistike

Veljavni odgovori: 76

Neveljavni odgovori: 105

Minimum: 1

Maksimum: 76

Aritmetična sredina: 38.5

Standardni odklon: 22.083

Vrednosti spremenljivk: od 1 do 76

ID: **AY_1** Oznaka: **Author and Year_1**

Dobesedno vprašanje: Surname of the first author; et all if several authors. The year of publishing of the study.

Vrednosti	Kategorije	Frekvenca
Abel, 2011		1
Abel, 2014		1
Argento et al., 2018		1
Armstrong, 2018		1
Aunon et al., 2015		1
Bahri, 2019		1
Basnyat, 2014		1

Basnyat, 2015	1
Basu, 2010	1
Beckham et al., 2015	1
Begum et al., 2014	1
Benoit et al., 2017	1
Benoit et al., 2019	1
Björkness, 2012	1
Blithe and Wolfe, 2016	1
Bowen and Bungay, 2016	1
Bowen, 2015	1
Bungay and Guta, 2018	1
Carrasco et al., 2017	1
Closson et al., 2015	1

Prikazanih je 20 od 75 kategorij. Za vse podatke si pogledajte opis raziskave na spletni strani.

Opisne statistike

Veljavni odgovori: 76

Neveljavni odgovori: 0

ID: **Countr_1** Oznaka: **Country_1**

Dobesedno vprašanje: The name of the country where the study was conducted.

Vrednosti	Kategorije	Frekvenca
Australia		9
Bangladesh		2
Bolivia		1
Brazil		1
Canada		13
China		5
Costa Rica		1
Denmark		1
Dominican Republic		1
Guatemala		1
India		4
Israel		1
Kenya		1
Kenya, South Africa, Uganda, Zimbabwe		2
Laos		1
Lebanon		1
Mongolia		1

Nepal	2
Netherlands	1
New Zealand	3

Prikazanih je 20 od 34 kategorij. Za vse podatke si pogledjte opis raziskave na spletni strani.

Opisne statistike

Veljavni odgovori: 76

Neveljavni odgovori: 0

ID: **legal_1** Oznaka: **Legislation model_1**

Dobesedno vprašanje: Legislation model in place in country when the study was conducted.

Vrednosti	Kategorije	Frekvenca
criminalisation of purchase of sex		12
full criminalisation		28
full decriminalisation		4
partial criminalisation		21
regulator model		1
regulatory model		10

Opisne statistike

Veljavni odgovori: 76

Neveljavni odgovori: 0

ID: **Method_1** Oznaka: **Methods**

Dobesedno vprašanje: Type of the study (qualitative, quantitative, or mixed) and research methods used.

Vrednosti	Kategorije	Frekvenca
Mixed/ in-depth interviews, survey questionnaire		1
Mixed/focus group discussions, survey questionnaire		1
Mixed/in-depth interviews, ethnographic network mapping and egocentric network surveying		1
Mixed/in-depth interviews, survey questionnaire		1
Qualitative/ ethnographic methods		1
Qualitative/ focus group discussions		1
Qualitative/ethnographic methods		3
Qualitative/focus group discussions		5
Qualitative/in-depth interviews		42
Qualitative/in-depth interviews, ethnographic methods		10
Qualitative/in-depth interviews, focus group discussions		9

Opisne statistike

Veljavni odgovori: 75

Neveljavni odgovori: 0

ID: **Sample_1** Oznaka: **Sample**

Dobesedno vprašanje: The number of sex workers included in the sample and their gender. FSW - female sex workers, MSW - male sex workers, TSW - trans sex workers.

Vrednosti	Kategorije	Frekvenca
10 (FSW)		3
11 (FSW)		1
12 (FSW)		2
136 (FSW, MSW, TSW)		2
14 (FSW)		2
14 (FSW, TSW)		1
15 (MSW)		1
16 (MSW)		1
17 (FSW)		1
18 (FSW)		2
196 (FSW)		1
203 (FSW)		1
21 (FSW)		1
218 (FSW, MSW, TSW)		2
22 (FSW)		2
22 (FSW, MSW)		1
23 (FSW)		1
23 (MSW)		2
24 (FSW)		3
26 (FSW)		1

Prikazanih je 20 od 57 kategorij. Za vse podatke si poglejte opis raziskave na spletni strani.

Opisne statistike

Veljavni odgovori: 75

Neveljavni odgovori: 0

ID: **Pol_1** Oznaka: **Police** Violence topic:

Dobesedno vprašanje: Occupational risk(s) arising from the impact of stigma on police violence

Vrednosti	Kategorije	Frekvenca
targeted raids		2

violence and harassment	5
violence and harassment; targeted raids	1

Opisne statistike

Veljavni odgovori: 8

Neveljavni odgovori: 0

ID: **Pol_MD_1** Oznaka: **Police_main domain 1** Violence topic:

Dobesedno vprašanje: Occupational risk(s) arising from the impact of stigma on police violence. . See the supplementary document with occupational risks and main domains.

Vrednosti	Kategorije	Frekvenca
violence and harassment		7

Opisne statistike

Veljavni odgovori: 7

Neveljavni odgovori: 0

ID: **Pol_ST_1** Oznaka: **Police_Stygma type** Violence topic:

Dobesedno vprašanje: Stigma type(s) impacting this occupational risk(s):

Vrednosti	Kategorije	Frekvenca
experienced		8

Opisne statistike

Veljavni odgovori: 8

Neveljavni odgovori: 0

ID: **Cli_1** Oznaka: **Client** Clients topic

Dobesedno vprašanje: Occupational risk(s) arising from the impact of stigma on client violence.

Vrednosti	Kategorije	Frekvenca
felt stigma through client interactions		1
increased vulnerability to violence		1
normalisation of client violence		2
normalization of client violence		2
normalization of client violence; increased vulnerability to violence		1

Opisne statistike

Veljavni odgovori: 7

Neveljavni odgovori: 0

ID: **Cli_MD_1** Oznaka: **Client_Main domain** Clients topic

Dobesedno vprašanje: Occupational risk(s) arising from the impact of stigma on client violence. See the supplementary document with occupational risks and main domains.

Vrednosti	Kategorije	Frekvenca
normalisation of discrimination and violence		4
normalization of discrimination and violence; violence and harassment		1
violence and harassment		2

Opisne statistike

Veljavni odgovori: 7

Neveljavni odgovori: 0

ID: **Cli_ST_1** Oznaka: **Cleint_Stigma type** Clients topic

Dobesedno vprašanje: Stigma type(s) impacting this occupational risk(s):

Vrednosti	Kategorije	Frekvenca
experienced		1
internalized		2
perceived		3
perceived; experienced		1

Opisne statistike

Veljavni odgovori: 7

Neveljavni odgovori: 0

ID: **SW1_1** Oznaka: **SW**

Dobesedno vprašanje: Occupational risks arising from the impact of stigma on violence by sex workers. See the supplementary document with occupational risks and main domains.

Vrednosti	Kategorije	Frekvenca
intra-industry stigma through hierarchization		3

Opisne statistike

Veljavni odgovori: 3

Neveljavni odgovori: 0

ID: **Ge_1** Oznaka: **General** Private lives topic

Dobesedno vprašanje: Occupational risk(s) arising from the impact of stigma on private lives in general. See the supplementary document with occupational risks and main domains.

Vrednosti	Kategorije	Frekvenca
leading double lives		13
leading double lives; negative consequences of disclosure		1
leading double lives; social isolation		1
leading double lives; social isolation; negative consequences of disclosure		1
leading double lives; having to lie about income		2
negative consequences of disclosure		2
social isolation		2

Opisne statistike

Veljavni odgovori: 22

Neveljavni odgovori: 0

ID: **Ge_MD1_1** Oznaka: **General_Main domain 1** Private lives topic

Dobesedno vprašanje: General. Occupational risk(s) arising from the impact of stigma on private lives in general. See the supplementary document with occupational risks and main domains.

Vrednosti	Kategorije	Frekvenca
double lives		18
negative impact on relationships		4

Opisne statistike

Veljavni odgovori: 22

Neveljavni odgovori: 0

ID: **Ge_MD2_1** Oznaka: **General_Main domain 2** Private lives topic

Dobesedno vprašanje: General: Occupational risk(s) arising from the impact of stigma on private lives in general. See the supplementary document with occupational risks and main domains.

Vrednosti	Kategorije	Frekvenca
negative impact on relationships		3

Opisne statistike

Veljavni odgovori: 3

Neveljavni odgovori: 0

ID: **Ge_ST1_1** Oznaka: **General_Stigma type 1** Private lives topic

Dobesedno vprašanje: General: Stigma type(s) impacting this occupational risk(s):

Vrednosti	Kategorije	Frekvenca
anticipated		16

anticipated;	1
anticipated; experienced	1
experienced	4

Opisne statistike

Veljavni odgovori: 22

Neveljavni odgovori: 0

ID: **Ge_ST2_1** Oznaka: **General_Stigma type 2** Private lives topic

Dobesedno vprašanje: Stigma type(s) impacting this occupational risk(s):

Vrednosti	Kategorije	Frekvenca
experienced		2

Opisne statistike

Veljavni odgovori: 2

Neveljavni odgovori: 0

ID: **Fam_1** Oznaka: **Family** Private lives topic

Dobesedno vprašanje: Family: Occupational risk(s) arising from the impact of stigma on families. See the supplementary document with occupational risks and main domains.

Vrednosti	Kategorije	Frekvenca
leading double lives		8
leading double lives; stigmatization of children		1
leading double lives; motherhood role conflict		1
leading double lives; negative impact on family relationships		1
motherhood role conflict		5
negative impact on family relationships		5
stigmatization of children		1

Opisne statistike

Veljavni odgovori: 22

Neveljavni odgovori: 0

ID: **Fam_MD1_1** Oznaka: **Family Maind domain 1** Private lives topic

Dobesedno vprašanje: Family: Occupational risk(s) arising from the impact of stigma on families. See the supplementary document with occupational risks and main domains.

Vrednosti	Kategorije	Frekvenca
double lives		12

negative impact on relationships	4
role conflict	4
stigmatization of close persons	1

Opisne statistike

Veljavni odgovori: 21

Neveljavni odgovori: 0

ID: **Fam_MD2_1** Oznaka: **Family Main domain 2** Private lives topic

Dobesedno vprašanje: Family: Occupational risk(s) arising from the impact of stigma on families. See the supplementary document with occupational risks and main domains.

Vrednosti	Kategorije	Frekvenca
negative impact on relationships		1
role conflict		2
stigmatization of close persons		1

Opisne statistike

Veljavni odgovori: 4

Neveljavni odgovori: 0

ID: **Fam_ST1_1** Oznaka: **Family Stigma type 1** Private lives topic

Dobesedno vprašanje: Stigma type(s) impacting this occupational risk(s):

Vrednosti	Kategorije	Frekvenca
anticipated		11
experienced		5
internalized		3
internalized		1
perceived		1
secondary		1

Opisne statistike

Veljavni odgovori: 22

Neveljavni odgovori: 0

ID: **Fam_ST2_1** Oznaka: **Family Stigma type 2** Private lives topic

Dobesedno vprašanje: Stigma type(s) impacting this occupational risk(s):

Vrednosti	Kategorije	Frekvenca
experienced		1

perceived	1
secondary	1

Opisne statistike

Veljavni odgovori: 3

Neveljavni odgovori: 0

ID: **Part_1** Oznaka: **Partnerships** Private lives topic

Dobesedno vprašanje: Occupational risk(s) arising from the impact of stigma on partnerships. See the supplementary document with occupational risks and main domains.

Vrednosti	Kategorije	Frekvenca
difficulties with maintaining relationship		3
difficulties with maintaining relationship; termination of relationships; feelings of guilt		1
leading double lives		2
stigma as a barrier to leaving unhealthy relationship		1
stigma as a source of intimate partner violence		1
stigma as a source of intimate partner violence; stigmatization of partners		1
stigma as a source of intimate partner violence; termination of relationships		1
stigmatization of partners		1
threat of disclosure by intimate partner; difficulties with maintaining relationship; termination of relationships		1

Opisne statistike

Veljavni odgovori: 12

ID: **PartMD1_1** Oznaka: **Partnerships Main domain 1** Private lives topic

Dobesedno vprašanje: Occupational risk(s) arising from the impact of stigma on partnerships. See the supplementary document with occupational risks and main domains.

Vrednosti	Kategorije	Frekvenca
difficulties with maintaining relationship		1
double lives		2
negative impact on relationship		1
negative impact on relationships		2
normalization of discrimination and violence		1
stigmatization of close persons		1
violence and harassment		4

Opisne statistike

Veljavni odgovori: 12

Neveljavni odgovori: 0

ID: **PartMD2_1** Oznaka: **Partnerships Main domain 2** Private lives topic

Dobesedno vprašanje: Occupational risk(s) arising from the impact of stigma on partnerships. See the supplementary document with occupational risks and main domains.

Vrednosti	Kategorije	Frekvenca
difficulties with maintaining relationship		1
negative impact on relationships		3
stigmatization of close persons		1

Opisne statistike

Veljavni odgovori: 5

Neveljavni odgovori: 0

ID: **P_ST1_1** Oznaka: **Partnerships Stigma type 1** Private lives topic

Dobesedno vprašanje: Stigma type(s) impacting this occupational risk(s):

Vrednosti	Kategorije	Frekvenca
anticipated		3
experienced		7
internalized		1
secondary		1

Opisne statistike

Veljavni odgovori: 12

Neveljavni odgovori: 0

ID: **P_ST2_1** Oznaka: **Partnerships Stigma type 2** Private lives topic

Dobesedno vprašanje: Stigma type(s) impacting this occupational risk(s):

Vrednosti	Kategorije	Frekvenca
experienced		1
internalized		1
secondary		1

Opisne statistike

Veljavni odgovori: 3

Neveljavni odgovori: 0

ID: **Fr_1** Oznaka: **Friendships** Private lives topic

Dobesedno vprašanje: Occupational risk(s) arising from the impact of stigma on friendships. See the supplementary document with occupational risks and main domains.

Vrednosti	Kategorije	Frekvenca
inability to form friendships outside the industry		4
inability to form friendships outside the industry; termination of relationships		1
negative impact on friendship		1
termination of relationships		1

Opisne statistike

Veljavni odgovori: 7

Neveljavni odgovori: 0

ID: **Fr_MD1_1** Oznaka: **Friendships Main domain 1** Private lives topic

Dobesedno vprašanje: Occupational risk(s) arising from the impact of stigma on friendships. See the supplementary document with occupational risks and main domains.

Vrednosti	Kategorije	Frekvenca
negative impact on relationships		7

Opisne statistike

Veljavni odgovori: 7

Neveljavni odgovori: 0

ID: **Fr_MD2_1** Oznaka: **Friendships Main domain 2** Private lives topic

Dobesedno vprašanje: Occupational risk(s) arising from the impact of stigma on friendships. See the supplementary document with occupational risks and main domains.

Vrednosti	Kategorije	Frekvenca
negative impact on relationships		1

Opisne statistike

Veljavni odgovori: 1

Neveljavni odgovori: 0

ID: **Fr_ST1_1** Oznaka: **Friendships Stigma type 1** Private lives topic

Dobesedno vprašanje: Stigma type(s) impacting this occupational risk(s):

Vrednosti	Kategorije	Frekvenca
anticipated		5
experienced		2

Opisne statistike

Veljavni odgovori: 7

Neveljavni odgovori: 0

ID: **Fr_ST2_1** Oznaka: **Friendships Stigma type 2** Private lives topic

Dobesedno vprašanje: Stigma type(s) impacting this occupational risk(s):

Vrednosti	Kategorije	Frekvenca
experienced		1

Opisne statistike

Veljavni odgovori: 1

Neveljavni odgovori: 0

ID: **Car_1** Oznaka: **Career**

Dobesedno vprašanje: Occupational risk(s) arising from the impact of stigma on careers. See the supplementary document with occupational risks and main domains.

Vrednosti	Kategorije	Frekvenca
denied or limited job opportunities		3
leading double lives		2
limited job opportunities		1
negative impact on job satisfaction; leading double lives		1

Opisne statistike

Veljavni odgovori: 7

Neveljavni odgovori: 0

ID: **Car_MD1_1** Oznaka: **Career Main domain 1**

Dobesedno vprašanje: Occupational risk(s) arising from the impact of stigma on careers. See the supplementary document with occupational risks and main domains.

Vrednosti	Kategorije	Frekvenca
discrimination		3
double lives		2
job satisfaction		1
negative impact on sense of self/self-esteem		1

Opisne statistike

Veljavni odgovori: 7

Neveljavni odgovori: 0

ID: **Car_MD2_1** Oznaka: **Career Main domain 2**

Dobesedno vprašanje: Occupational risk(s) arising from the impact of stigma on careers. See the supplementary document with occupational risks and main domains.

Vrednosti	Kategorije	Frekvenca
double lives		1

Opisne statistike

Veljavni odgovori: 1

Neveljavni odgovori: 0

ID: **Car_ST_1** Oznaka: **Career Stigma type**

Dobesedno vprašanje: Stigma type(s) impacting this occupational risk(s):

Vrednosti	Kategorije	Frekvenca
anticipated		3
experienced		3
internalized		1

Opisne statistike

Veljavni odgovori: 7

Neveljavni odgovori: 0

ID: **Men_1** Oznaka: **Mental health**

Dobesedno vprašanje: Occupational risk(s) arising from the impact of stigma on mental health. See the supplementary document with occupational risks and main domains.

Vrednosti	Kategorije	Frekvenca
mental distress		11
mental distress; living on the line of (un)acceptable causes psychological vulnerability		1
mental distress; negative impact on sense of self/self-esteem		1
negative impact on sense of self/self-esteem		4

Opisne statistike

Veljavni odgovori: 17

Neveljavni odgovori: 0

ID: **Men_MD1_1** Oznaka: **Mental health Main domain 1**

Dobesedno vprašanje: Occupational risk(s) arising from the impact of stigma on mental health. See the supplementary document with occupational risks and main domains.

Vrednosti	Kategorije	Frekvenca
mental distress		13
negative impact on sense of self/self-esteem		4

Opisne statistike

Veljavni odgovori: 17

Neveljavni odgovori: 0

ID: **Men_MD2_1** Oznaka: **Mental health Main domain 2**

Dobesedno vprašanje: Occupational risk(s) arising from the impact of stigma on mental health. See the supplementary document with occupational risks and main domains.

Vrednosti	Kategorije	Frekvenca
mental distress		1
negative impact on sense of self/self-esteem		1

Opisne statistike

Veljavni odgovori: 2

Neveljavni odgovori: 0

ID: **Men_ST1_1** Oznaka: **Mental health Stigma type 1**

Dobesedno vprašanje: Stigma type(s) impacting this occupational risk(s):

Vrednosti	Kategorije	Frekvenca
anticipated		8
anticipated,		1
experienced		3
internalized; perceived		1
perceived		4

Opisne statistike

Veljavni odgovori: 17

Neveljavni odgovori: 0

ID: **Men_ST2_1** Oznaka: **Mental health stigma type 2**

Dobesedno vprašanje: Stigma type(s) impacting this occupational risk(s):

Vrednosti	Kategorije	Frekvenca
perceived		1

Opisne statistike

Veljavni odgovori: 1

Neveljavni odgovori: 0

ID: **AD_1** Oznaka: **Alcohol and drugs**

Dobesedno vprašanje: Occupational risk(s) arising from the impact of stigma on alcohol and drug use. See the supplementary document with occupational risks and main domains.

Vrednosti	Kategorije	Frekvenca
form of self-medication		10

Opisne statistike

Veljavni odgovori: 10

Neveljavni odgovori: 0

ID: **AD_MD_1** Oznaka: **Alcohol and drugs Main domain**

Dobesedno vprašanje: Occupational risk(s) arising from the impact of stigma on alcohol and drug use. See the supplementary document with occupational risks and main domains.

Vrednosti	Kategorije	Frekvenca
form of self-medication		9

Opisne statistike

Veljavni odgovori: 9

Neveljavni odgovori: 0

ID: **AD_ST_1** Oznaka: **Alcohol and drugs Main domain**

Dobesedno vprašanje: Stigma type(s) impacting this occupational risk(s):

Vrednosti	Kategorije	Frekvenca
internalized		10

Opisne statistike

Veljavni odgovori: 10

Neveljavni odgovori: 0

ID: **Sex_1** Oznaka: **Sexual health**

Dobesedno vprašanje: Occupational risk(s) arising from the impact of stigma on sexual health. See the supplementary document with occupational risks and main domains.

Vrednosti	Kategorije	Frekvenca
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increased vulnerability for STI	2
threat of HIV increasing stigma	2

Opisne statistike

Veljavni odgovori: 4

Neveljavni odgovori: 0

ID: **Sex_MD_1** Oznaka: **Sexual health Main domain**

Dobesedno vprašanje: Occupational risk(s) arising from the impact of stigma on sexual health. See the supplementary document with occupational risks and main domains.

Vrednosti	Kategorije	Frekvenca
STI		4

Opisne statistike

Veljavni odgovori: 4

Neveljavni odgovori: 0

ID: **Sex_ST_1** Oznaka: **Sexual health Stigma type**

Dobesedno vprašanje: Stigma type(s) impacting this occupational risk(s):

Vrednosti	Kategorije	Frekvenca
layered		2
perceived/ internalized		1
perceived/internalized		1

Opisne statistike

Veljavni odgovori: 4

Neveljavni odgovori: 0

ID: **Se_1** Oznaka: **Services**

Dobesedno vprašanje: Occupational risk(s) arising from the impact of stigma on access to services. See the supplementary document with occupational risks and main domains.

Vrednosti	Kategorije	Frekvenca
denied or delayed services; normalisation of discrimination		1
denied or delayed services; disclosure by professionals		1
disclosure by professionals		1
discriminatory treatment		3
discriminatory treatment; stigma as a barrier to utilization of services		1
discriminatory treatment; denied or delayed services		1

discriminatory treatment; denied or delayed services; inadequate services	1
discriminatory treatment; denied or delayed services; prejudiced or biased services; inadequate services; disclosure causing additional costs for treatment; disclosure by professionals	1
discriminatory treatment; disclosure by professionals; stigma as a barrier to utilization of services	1
discriminatory treatment; prejudiced or biased services; denied or delayed services	1
inadequate services	3
inadequate services; discriminatory treatment	1
leading double lives	1
leading double lives; discriminatory treatment; prejudices or biased services	1
leading double lives; inadequate services; denied or delayed services; prejudiced or biased services	1
leading double lives; denied or delayed services	1
leading double lives; inadequate services	1
leading double lives; stigma as a barrier to utilization of services; inadequate services; fear for children custody; discriminatory treatment; prejudiced or biased services; denied or delayed services; disclosure by professionals; children receive p	1
normalisation of discrimination; discriminatory treatment, prejudiced or biased services	1
prejudiced or biased services	1

Prikazanih je 20 od 28 kategorij. Za vse podatke si pogledjte opis raziskave na spletni strani.

Opisne statistike

Veljavni odgovori: 42

ID: **Se_MD1_1** Oznaka: **Services Main domain 1**

Dobesedno vprašanje: Occupational risk(s) arising from the impact of stigma on access to services. See the supplementary document with occupational risks and main domains.

Vrednosti	Kategorije	Frekvenca
barriers to utilization of services		16
discrimination		8
discrimination;		1
discrimination; prejudiced or inadequate treatment; violence and harassment		1
discrimination; violence and harassment		1
double lives		4
double lives; barriers to utilization of services; prejudiced or inadequate treatment; role conflict		1
double lives; prejudiced or inadequate treatment		1

normalisation of discrimination and violence	1
prejudiced or biased services; discrimination	1
prejudiced or inadequate treatment	5
prejudiced or inadequate treatments	1
violence and harassment	1

Opisne statistike

Veljavni odgovori: 42

Neveljavni odgovori: 0

ID: **Se_MD2_1** Oznaka: **Services Main domain 2**

Dobesedno vprašanje: Occupational risk(s) arising from the impact of stigma on access to services. See the supplementary document with occupational risks and main domains.

Vrednosti	Kategorije	Frekvenca
barriers to utilization of services		2
barriers to utilization of services; double lives		1
discrimination		8
discrimination; prejudiced or inadequate treatment; violence and harassment		1
normalisation of discrimination and violence		1
prejudiced or inadequate treatment		8
prejudiced or inadequate treatment, discrimination		1
prejudiced or inadequate treatment; violence and harassment		1
violence and harassment		1

Opisne statistike

Veljavni odgovori: 24

Neveljavni odgovori: 0

ID: **Se_MD3_1** Oznaka: **Services Main domain 3**

Dobesedno vprašanje: Occupational risk(s) arising from the impact of stigma on access to services. See the supplementary document with occupational risks and main domains.

Vrednosti	Kategorije	Frekvenca
discrimination		2
prejudiced or inadequate treatment		2

Opisne statistike

Veljavni odgovori: 4

Neveljavni odgovori: 0

ID: **SE_ST1_1** Oznaka: **Services Stigma type 1**

Dobesedno vprašanje: Stigma type(s) impacting this occupational risk(s):

Vrednosti	Kategorije	Frekvenca
anticipated		22
anticipated;		1
anticipated; experienced		2
experienced		16
internalized		1

Opisne statistike

Veljavni odgovori: 42

Neveljavni odgovori: 0

ID: **SE_ST2_1** Oznaka: **Services Stigma type 2**

Dobesedno vprašanje: Stigma type(s) impacting this occupational risk(s):

Vrednosti	Kategorije	Frekvenca
anticipated		2
experienced		14
internalized		2

Opisne statistike

Veljavni odgovori: 18

Neveljavni odgovori: 0

ID: **SE_ST3_1** Oznaka: **Services Stigma type 3**

Dobesedno vprašanje: Stigma type(s) impacting this occupational risk(s):

Vrednosti	Kategorije	Frekvenca
secondary		2

Opisne statistike

Veljavni odgovori: 2

Neveljavni odgovori: 0

ID: **H_1** Oznaka: **Housing**

Dobesedno vprašanje: Occupational risk(s) arising from the impact of stigma on housing. See the supplementary document with occupational risks and main domains.

Vrednosti	Kategorije	Frekvenca
difficulties with obtaining secure housing		2

difficulties with obtaining secure housing ; leading double lives	1
difficulties with obtaining secure housing; harassment, surveillance or eviction	1
harassment, surveillance, eviction	1
leading double lives	1

Opisne statistike

Veljavni odgovori: 6

Neveljavni odgovori: 0

ID: **H_MD1_1** Oznaka: **Housing Main domain 1**

Dobesedno vprašanje: Occupational risk(s) arising from the impact of stigma on housing. See the supplementary document with occupational risks and main domains.

Vrednosti	Kategorije	Frekvenca
discrimination		4
double lives		1
violence and harassment		1

Opisne statistike

Veljavni odgovori: 6

Neveljavni odgovori: 0

ID: **H_MD2_1** Oznaka: **Housing Main domain 2**

Dobesedno vprašanje: Occupational risk(s) arising from the impact of stigma on housing. See the supplementary document with occupational risks and main domains.

Vrednosti	Kategorije	Frekvenca
double lives		1
violence and harassment		1

Opisne statistike

Veljavni odgovori: 2

Neveljavni odgovori: 0

ID: **H_ST1_1** Oznaka: **Housing Stigma type 1**

Dobesedno vprašanje: Stigma type(s) impacting this occupational risk(s):

Vrednosti	Kategorije	Frekvenca
anticipated		1
experienced		5

Opisne statistike

Veljavni odgovori: 6

Neveljavni odgovori: 0

ID: **H_ST2_1** Oznaka: **Housing Stigma type 2**

Dobesedno vprašanje: Stigma type(s) impacting this occupational risk(s):

Vrednosti	Kategorije	Frekvenca
anticipated		1

Opisne statistike

Veljavni odgovori: 1

Neveljavni odgovori: 0

ID: **ID_2** Oznaka: **ID 2**

Dobesedno vprašanje: Entrance number according to the alphabetical order of the author.

Vrednosti	Kategorije	Frekvenca
1		1
2		1
3		1
4		1
5		1
6		1
7		1
8		1
9		1
10		1
11		1
12		1
13		1
14		1
Sysmiss		167

Opisne statistike

Veljavni odgovori: 14

Neveljavni odgovori: 167

Vrednosti spremenljivk: od 1 do 14

ID: **Auth_2** Oznaka: **Author_2**

Dobesedno vprašanje: Surname of the first author; et al if several authors. The year of publishing of the study.

Vrednosti	Kategorije	Frekvenca
Carlson et al., 2017		1
Carrasco et al., 2018		1
Kamise, 2013		1
King et al., 2013		1
Lazarus et al., 2012		1
Moazzami et al., 2019		1
Nyblade et al., 2017		1
Poliah et al., 2017		1
RÄŕssler et al., 2010		1
Schwartz et al., 2016		1
Valente et al., 2020		1
Zhang et al., 2017		1
Zulliger et al., 2015a		1
Zulliger et al., 2015b		1

Opisne statistike

Veljavni odgovori: 14

Neveljavni odgovori: 0

ID: **Count_2** Oznaka: **Country_2**

Dobesedno vprašanje: The name of the country where the study was conducted.

Vrednosti	Kategorije	Frekvenca
Canada		1
China		1
Dominican Republic		3
Japan		1
Kenya		1
Lesotho		1
Mongolia		1
Russia		1
South Africa		2
Switzerland		1
USA		1

Opisne statistike

Veljavni odgovori: 14

Neveljavni odgovori: 0

ID: **Legal_2** Oznaka: **Legal model_2**

Dobesedno vprašanje: Legislation model in place in country when the study was conducted:

Vrednosti	Kategorije	Frekvenca
Full criminalisation		8
Partial criminalisation		5
Regulatory model		1

Opisne statistike

Veljavni odgovori: 14

Neveljavni odgovori: 0

ID: **Samp_2_1** Oznaka: **Methodology & Sample_2_1**

Dobesedno vprašanje: Type of the study (qualitative, quantitative, or mixed), research methods used, number and gender of sex workers included in the sample of the study. FSW - female sex workers, MSW - male sex workers, TSW - trans sex workers.

Vrednosti	Kategorije	Frekvenca
Quantitative/ computer-assisted self-interviewing and interviewer administered questionnaire, voluntary HIV and STI testing		1
Quantitative/ face-to-face administered survey questionnaire		1
Quantitative/ survey questionnaire		1
Quantitative/ survey questionnaire, voluntary HIV and STI screening		1
Quantitative/computer-based, interviewer-administered assessment		1
Quantitative/face-to-face administered survey questionnaire		1
Quantitative/interviewer-administered questionnaire		1
Quantitative/interviewer-administered questionnaire, HIV testing		1
Quantitative/interviewer-administered questionnaire, health assessment by a nurse, syphilis testing,		1
Quantitative/self-administered survey questionnaire		1
Quantitative/survey questionnaire		3
Quantitative/survey questionnaire, voluntary HIV screening		1

Opisne statistike

Veljavni odgovori: 14

ID: **Samp_2_2** Oznaka: **Methodology & Sample_2_2**

Dobesedno vprašanje: Type of the study (qualitative, quantitative, or mixed), research methods used, number and gender of sex workers included in the sample of the study. FSW - female sex workers, MSW - male sex workers, TSW - trans sex workers.

Vrednosti	Kategorije	Frekvenca
Binary analyses (chi-square and sample t-test), linear regression		1

Bivariate analysis, Pearson chi-square test, 2-sided t-test, simple and multiple logistic regression	1
Bivariate analysis, multivariate linear regression analyses, structural equation modelling (SEM)	1
Bivariate and multivariate logistic regression	1
Chi-square and Fisher's exact test, cluster analysis	1
Logistic regression	1
Logistic regression, cluster analyses	1
Logistic regression, descriptive statistical analysis, bivariate analysis	1
Multivariable negative binomial regression	1
Path analysis, cluster analysis	1
Pearson chi-square test, two-sided ANOVA test, simple and multiple logistic regression	1
Robust Poisson regression	2
Structural equation modelling (SEM)	1

Opisne statistike

Veljavni odgovori: 14

Neveljavni odgovori: 0

ID: **Samp_2_3** Oznaka: **Methodology & Sample_2_3**

Dobesedno vprašanje: Type of the study (qualitative, quantitative, or mixed), research methods used, number and gender of sex workers included in the sample of the study. FSW - female sex workers, MSW - male sex workers, TSW - trans sex workers.

Vrednosti	Kategorije	Frekvenca
139 (FSW)		1
155 (FSW, MSW)		1
193 (FSW)		1
222 (FSW)		1
228 (FSW)		1
252 (FSW)		1
268 (FSW)		2
410 (FSW)		1
729 (FSW, MSW)		1
744 (FSW)		1
92 (FSW)		1
971 (FSW)		1
98 (MSW)		1

Opisne statistike

Veljavni odgovori: 14

Neveljavni odgovori: 0

ID: **Stig_2** Oznaka: **Stigma measurement**

Dobesedno vprašanje: Analysis techniques used in the study to measure the impact of stigma.

Vrednosti	Kategorije	Frekvenca
FSW-related internalized stigma scale, 7 items on a 5-point Likert scale		1
FSW-related internalized stigma, 8 items on a 5-point Likert scale and one factor with Cronbach's alpha = 0.88. In addition binary questions were applied to assess experienced stigma		2
Perceived occupational stigma scale, 6 items on a 4-point scale		1
Scale with binary responses, namely sex work-related stigma scale binary responses (up to 25 points). In addition binary questions were applied to assess experienced and anticipated stigma		1
Scale with binary responses, two items were applied (with calculated Cronbach's alpha = 0.86)		1
Single or several binary questions measuring stigma		2
Stigma Awareness scale, 5 items on a 4-point Likert scale (Cronbach's alpha = 0.80; Stereotype Threat, 6 items (Cronbach's alpha = 0.79).		1
Stigma scale with no details given about the scale, but it is mentioned that "stigma metrics were evaluated using a previously validated index covering various stigma factors".		1
Stigma scale, 15 items on a 4-point scale (referring to amount of people), and two factors (following EFA and PCA): "devalue" (6 items, Cronbach's alpha = 0.61), "discredit" (9 items, Cronbach's alpha = 0.80)		1
Stigma scale, 6 items, 4-point Likert scale, Cronbach's $\hat{\alpha} = 0.73$		1
Stigma scale, anticipated stigma: 2 items, and experienced stigma: 7 items, both scales with binary responses (FSW: Cronbach's alpha = 0.865, MSW: Cronbach's alpha = 0.822)		1
Stigma scale, experienced stigma: 9 items, perceived stigma: 5 items, and anticipated stigma: 4 items, all scales with binary responses		1

Opisne statistike

Veljavni odgovori: 14

ID: **ST_2_1** Oznaka: **Stigma type_2_1**

Dobesedno vprašanje: Stigma type(s) measured in the study.

Vrednosti	Kategorije	Frekvenca
anticipated		1
experienced		7
internalized		2

perceived	4
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Opisne statistike

Veljavni odgovori: 14

Neveljavni odgovori: 0

ID: **ST_2_2** Oznaka: **Stigma type_2_2**

Dobesedno vprašanje: Stigma type(s) measured in the study.

Vrednosti	Kategorije	Frekvenca
anticipated		1
experienced		1
internalized		2
perceived		3

Opisne statistike

Veljavni odgovori: 7

Neveljavni odgovori: 0

ID: **ST_2_3** Oznaka: **Stigma type_2_3**

Dobesedno vprašanje: Stigma type(s) measured in the study.

Vrednosti	Kategorije	Frekvenca
anticipated		2
internalized		1

Opisne statistike

Veljavni odgovori: 3

Neveljavni odgovori: 0

ID: **ODR_2** Oznaka: **Occupational Domain/Risk_2**

Dobesedno vprašanje: Occupational domain affected by stigma: access to services, private life, violence, health, career).

Vrednosti	Kategorije	Frekvenca
Access to services/ experienced stigma associated with avoidance and delay of services (anticipated stigma mainly not associated)		1
Access to services/ stigma associated with ART interruption		1
Access to services/stigma affects HIV testing		1
Access to services/stigma as barrier to accessing health care services		1
Access to services/stigma associated with retention in HIV care		1

Mental health/greater prevalence of experienced stigma in group of SWs with depressed symptoms	1
Mental health/stigma a risk factor for depressive symptoms	1
Mental health/stigma as predictor of psychiatry disorder diagnosis	1
Mental health/stigma awareness has a significant negative path to general self-esteem	1
Mental health/stigma predicting suicide ideation/attempts, depressive symptoms, and loneliness	1
Sexual health/ stigma not associated with ART use	1
Sexual health/ stigma; associated with CAVS with any non-paying partners	1
Sexual health/greater prevalence of HIV sero-status in SWs with higher stigma score	1
Sexual health/stigma undermines consistent condom use with clients and steady partners	1

Opisne statistike

Veljavni odgovori: 14

ID: **Res2_1** Oznaka: **Results_2_1**

Dobesedno vprašanje: Summary of key data from results.

Vrednosti	Kategorije	Frekvenca
FSW: [Experienced HSW stigma & avoidance of HIV C&T services] OR = 1.21; 95 percent CI = 1.01, 1.46, p = less than .05 [Experienced HSW stigma & delay of non-HIV services] OR = 1.10; 95 percent CI = 1.01, 1.21, p = less than .05 [Experienced HSW stigma & avoidance of non-HIV services]		1
[Enacted stigma score & HIV sero-status] PR = 1.1; 95percent CI = 1.0, 1.3 (0/ 1 score) PR = 1.1; 95 percent CI = 0.9., 1.2, (0/ 1 score) PR = 1.0; 95 percent CI = 0.9, 1.2. (0/ 2 score) PR = 1.1; 95percent CI = 1.0, 1.2 (0/ 2-4 score) PR = 1.3; 95percent CI = 1.1, 1.5, (0/ 5-9 s		1
[Experience of stigma & depressed/not depressed score on SRQ] p = 0.036 [Experience of stigma & depressed/not depressed score on PHQ 9] p = 0.012 (phi = 0.22)		1
[FSW-related discrimination in clinic & interruption of ART] OR = 3.99; 95 percent CI = 1.79, 8.89, p = less than .01 aOR = 3.24; 95 percent CI = 1.28, 8.20, p = less than .01 [FW self-stigma scale & interruption of ART] OR = 1.08; 95percent CI = 1.02, 1.14, less than .05 aOR = 1.09; 95percent CI = 1.02, 1.1		1
[FSW-related discrimination in clinic & retention in HIV care] OR = 0.62; 95 percent CI = 0.30, 1.28, [FW self-stigma scale & retention in HIV care] OR = 0.93; 95 percent CI = 0.89, 0.98, p = less than .01 aOR = 0.93; 95 percent CI = 0.88, 0.98, p = less than .01		1
[Felt excluded by acquaintances & Diagnosis of any psychiatric disorder] OR = 3.20; 95 percent CI = 1.76, 5.82, p = less than .001 [Felt excluded by society & Diagnosis of any psychiatric disorder] OR = 3.65; 95 percent CI = 1.97, 6.75, p = less than .001		1

[Occupation SW stigma & barriers to accessing health services] OR = 1.76; 95percent CI = 1.05, 2.95, p=less than .01 aOR = 1.85 CI = 1.07, 3.20, p=less than .05	1
[Perceived occupational stigma & depressive symptoms]	1
[SW stigma & CAVS acts w/ any non-paying partners] IRR=1.15; 95percent CI=1.04, 1.27, p= 0.007 aIRR=1.18; 95 percent CI=1.06, 1.32, p= 0.003 [SW stigma & CAS acts w/ male non-paying partners] IRR = 1.11; 95 percent CI = .96, 1.27, p = 0.16 aIRR=1.18; 95 percent CI = .98,	1
[SW stigma & CCU w/clients] Stand. coef. = -0.48; SE = 0.15, p = .001 [SW stigma & CCU w/steady partners] Stand. coef. = - 0.35; SE = 0.12, p = .004	1
[Stigma & suicide] $\hat{\rho}^2 = .095$, 95 percent CI = 0.020, 1.00, p= less than .01 [Stigma & depressive symptoms] $\hat{\rho}^2 = .261$, 95percent CI = 0.177, 0.286, p=less than .001 [Stigma & loneliness] $\hat{\rho}^2 = .148$, 95percent CI = 0.062, 0.154, p =less than .001	1
[Stigma Awareness & General self-esteem]	1
[Stigma index score & ART use] PR = 0.88; 95 percent CI =0 .68, 1.14, p = 0.700 (low/ medium stigma) PR = 3.65; 95 percent CI = 0.46, 1.53, p = 0.691 (low/ high stigma)	1
[Stigma related to sex work & recent HIV Testing] [Refused medical care & recent HIV testing] aOR = 1.37 (0.47, 3.99), p = .56 [Fear of being treated badly at the doctor & recent HIV testing] aOR = 2.45 (0.92, 6.55), p = .07	1

Opisne statistike

Veljavni odgovori: 14

ID: **Res2_2** Oznaka: **Results_2_2**

Dobesedno vprašanje: Summary of key data from results.

Vrednosti	Kategorije	Frekvenca
R $\hat{\rho}^2 = -.338$, p=less than .001		1
aOR = 1.33, 95percent (1.10, 1.60)], p = .004		1
$\hat{\rho}^2$ (S.E) = .12 (0.06), p = .05		1

Opisne statistike

Veljavni odgovori: 3

Neveljavni odgovori: 0

ID: **MD_2** Oznaka: **Main domain_2**

Dobesedno vprašanje: Main domains of occupational risks.

Vrednosti	Kategorije	Frekvenca
Barriers to utilization of services		5
Increased risk for STI		4

Mental distress	4
Negative impact on sense of self/ self-esteem	1

Opisne statistike

Veljavni odgovori: 14

Neveljavni odgovori: 0