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Immigrant Integration through Civic and Political Participation

QUESTIONNAIRE

Thank you for deciding to participate in the study *Immigrant Integration through Civic and Political Participation*.

It is of crucial importance that the questionnaire is completed by you, the recipient of the letter.

Please answer the questions honestly and to the best of your ability.

For a fully completed questionnaire, we will thank you with a DM gift card worth 5 euros.

By participating in the research (completing the questionnaire), you consent to the use of your answers as part of research data. The survey is anonymous. The collected data will be used exclusively for research purposes.

Ljubljana, November 2022

Q1 Gender

- 1 - male
2 - female

Q2 When were you born? Please write down the year of your birth.

|_|_|_|_| (write down the year)

Q3 Were you born in the territory of present day Slovenia?

1 -	yes	→ go to the question Q8
2 -	no	→ continue with the question Q4

Those who were not born in Slovenia (Q3 = no) answer questions Q4 to Q7.

(Answer Q4 if you were not born in Slovenia.)

Q4 In which country's territory were you born?

1 -	Albania
2 -	Austria
3 -	Bosnia and Herzegovina
4 -	Montenegro
5 -	Croatia
6 -	Italy
7 -	Kosovo
8 -	Hungary
9 -	North Macedonia
10 -	Germany
11 -	Serbia
12 -	other (write down): _____

(Answer Q5 if you were not born in Slovenia.)

Q5 What year did you first come to live in Slovenia?

|_|_|_|_|

(write down the year)

(Answer Q6 if you were not born in Slovenia.)

Q6 What was your main reason for immigrating to Slovenia?

1 -	I was born abroad to Slovene parents	→ go to the question Q8
2 -	work, employment	
3 -	education, study	
4 -	family reunification	
5 -	love or marriage with a Slovenian	
6 -	immigrated with parents	
7 -	seeking asylum or international protection	
8 -	other (write down): _____	

(Answer Q7 if you were not born in Slovenia and were not born abroad to Slovenian parents.)

Q7 How attached do you feel to the country you migrated from?

1 -	not at all attached
2 -	hardly attached
3 -	quite attached
4 -	very attached
-8 -	I don't know

Everyone answers.

Q8 In which country's territory was your mother born?

1 -	Slovenia	→ go to the question Q9
2 -	Albania	→ continue with the question Q8a
3 -	Austria	→ continue with the question Q8a
4 -	Bosnia and Herzegovina	→ continue with the question Q8a
5 -	Montenegro	→ continue with the question Q8a
6 -	Croatia	→ continue with the question Q8a
7 -	Italy	→ continue with the question Q8a
8 -	Kosovo	→ continue with the question Q8a
9 -	Hungary	→ continue with the question Q8a
10 -	Germany	→ continue with the question Q8a
11 -	North Macedonia	→ continue with the question Q8a
12 -	Serbia	→ continue with the question Q8a
13 -	other (write down): _____	→ continue with the question Q8a

(Answer Q8a if your mother was not born in Slovenia but in another country.)

Q8a How attached do you feel to the country where your mother was born?

1 -	not at all attached
2 -	hardly attached
3 -	quite attached
4 -	very attached
-8 -	I don't know

Q9 In which country's territory was your father born?

1 -	Slovenia	→ go to the question Q10
2 -	Albania	→ continue with the question Q9a
3 -	Austria	→ continue with the question Q9a
4 -	Bosnia and Herzegovina	→ continue with the question Q9a
5 -	Montenegro	→ continue with the question Q9a
6 -	Croatia	→ continue with the question Q9a
7 -	Italy	→ continue with the question Q9a
8 -	Kosovo	→ continue with the question Q9a
9 -	Hungary	→ continue with the question Q9a
10 -	Germany	→ continue with the question Q9a
11 -	North Macedonia	→ continue with the question Q9a
12 -	Serbia	→ continue with the question Q9a
13 -	other (write down): _____	→ continue with the question Q9a

(Answer Q9a if your father was not born in Slovenia but in another country.)

Q9a How attached do you feel to the country where your father was born?

1 -	not at all attached
2 -	hardly attached
3 -	quite attached
4 -	very attached
-8 -	I don't know

Q10 What is the highest level of education you have successfully completed?

0 -	without any school education (0 to a maximum of 3 classes of an eight-year primary school or up to a maximum of 5 classes of a nine-year primary school)
1 -	incomplete primary school education (uncompleted primary school with more than 3 classes of eight-year primary school or more than 5 classes of nine-year primary school)
2 -	completed primary education (has a certificate of completion of primary school)
3 -	lower or secondary vocational education (2-3 year vocational program, National Vocational Qualification certificate)
4 -	secondary vocational education (secondary technical school, duration 4 years, high school graduation)
5 -	secondary general education (gymnasium, graduation, matura)
6 -	higher professional education, higher education (previous higher education, 2 years + diploma)
7 -	higher vocational education (former VS - 3 years, Bologna Bachelor's degree)
8 -	university education (4 - can also be 6 years + diploma)
9 -	Bologna Master's degree
10 -	Specialization (approximately 1 year)
11 -	Master's degree
12 -	PhD
13 -	Other

Q11 All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole nowadays?
Select the appropriate value on a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means extremely dissatisfied and 10 means extremely satisfied.

extremely dissatisfied						extremely satisfied					don't know
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	-8

Q12 How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the material situation in your family?
Rate using a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means very dissatisfied and 10 means very satisfied.

very dissatisfied						very satisfied					don't know
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	-8

Q13 Compared to the people in your surroundings, do you believe you are financially better off, equal, or worse off than others? Rate using a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means that you are financially much worse off than the people around you, while 10 means that you are much better off.

much worse										much better	don't know
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	-8

Q14 Would you say that you and your family:

1 -	lack nothing in particular, you don't need to limit yourself in anything
2 -	are more careful with your finances, you must limit yourselves when it comes to less important things, luxury items etc.
3 -	must manage your finances very carefully, limit yourselves when buying clothes etc.
4 -	severely limit yourselves, even when buying food
5 -	are lacking basic goods
6 -	are living in poverty
-8 -	I don't know

Q15 Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you need to be very careful with people? Select the appropriate value on a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means that you need to be very careful with people and 10 means that most people can be trusted.

you need to be very careful with people										most people can be trusted	don't know
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	-8

Q16 How attached do you feel to ...

a) the town or city you live in

not at all attached	hardly attached	quite attached	very attached	don't know
1	2	3	4	-8

b) the region you live in

not at all attached	hardly attached	quite attached	very attached	don't know
1	2	3	4	-8

c) Slovenia

not at all attached	hardly attached	quite attached	very attached	don't know
1	2	3	4	-8

d) Europe

not at all attached	hardly attached	quite attached	very attached	don't know
1	2	3	4	-8

e) the world as a whole

not at all attached	hardly attached	quite attached	very attached	don't know
1	2	3	4	-8

(Answer Q17 if you were not born in Slovenia and were not born abroad to Slovenian parents.)

Q17 Do you ever feel like a stranger in Slovenia?

1 -	always
2 -	often
3 -	sometimes
4 -	rarely
5 -	never

(Everyone answers.)

Q18 If you think about your future, do you want to live in Slovenia or in another country?

1 -	I would definitely like to move to another country (as soon as possible).
2 -	I would rather move to a different country.
3 -	I am not sure if I want to stay in Slovenia or move to another country.
4 -	I want to stay in Slovenia.
5 -	I would definitely like to live in Slovenia for the rest of my life.

Q19 People can belong to different kinds of organizations, societies or associations. For each of the listed organizations, please tell us whether you are its member and how active you are within it.

a) political party

I'm a member and I participate actively	I'm a member, but I do not actively participate	I'm not a member, but I participate	I'm not a member and I do not participate
1	2	3	4

b) trade union

I'm a member and I participate actively	I'm a member, but I do not actively participate	I'm not a member, but I participate	I'm not a member and I do not participate
1	2	3	4

c) professional associations (of engineers, technicians, doctors ...)

I'm a member and I participate actively	I'm a member, but I do not actively participate	I'm not a member, but I participate	I'm not a member and I do not participate
1	2	3	4

d) charitable and humanitarian organizations

I'm a member and I participate actively	I'm a member, but I do not actively participate	I'm not a member, but I participate	I'm not a member and I do not participate
1	2	3	4

e) environmental, animal rights, peace organizations etc.

I'm a member and I participate actively	I'm a member, but I do not actively participate	I'm not a member, but I participate	I'm not a member and I do not participate
1	2	3	4

f) sports and recreation organizations

I'm a member and I participate actively	I'm a member, but I do not actively participate	I'm not a member, but I participate	I'm not a member and I do not participate
1	2	3	4

g) organizations in the field of education, art, music and culture

I'm a member and I participate actively	I'm a member, but I do not actively participate	I'm not a member, but I participate	I'm not a member and I do not participate
1	2	3	4

h) firefighters and other local societies

I'm a member and I participate actively	I'm a member, but I do not actively participate	I'm not a member, but I participate	I'm not a member and I do not participate
1	2	3	4

i) organizations related to your religious beliefs

I'm a member and I participate actively	I'm a member, but I do not actively participate	I'm not a member, but I participate	I'm not a member and I do not participate
1	2	3	4

j) other organizations

I'm a member and I participate actively	I'm a member, but I do not actively participate	I'm not a member, but I participate	I'm not a member and I do not participate
1	2	3	4

(Answer Q20 if you are active in at least one civic organization: for questions V19a – v19j you marked at least one answer 1, 2, or 3.)

Q20 Which factors motivate you to participate in a certain society/organization?

(More than one answer is possible.)

1 -	socializing with people who have similar interests
2 -	status, prestige due to membership in an organization
3 -	material rewards, financial compensation
4 -	I find the society/organization's activities fun
5 -	standing up for common goals
6 -	a wish to help others
7 -	action directed at solving the local community's problems
8 -	a wish to influence the decisions that affect Slovenian society as a whole
9 -	a feeling of moral responsibility (towards members, the broader society, the environment, animals etc.)
10 -	a way to spend free time
11 -	other (write down): _____

(Answer Q21 if you are not active in civil society organizations and you chose answer 4 to all questions Q19 (a-j).)

Q21 If you are not a member and do not participate in any minority or immigrant society, why not?

1 -	lack of interest in such activities
2 -	lack of time
3 -	the society that I'm interested in is too far away
4 -	lack of knowledge of Slovene language
5 -	other (write down): _____

If you were born in Slovenia or you were born abroad to Slovenian parents, skip the following questions and go to the question Q28.

(Answer Q22 if you were not born in Slovenia and were not born abroad to Slovenian parents and if you are involved in at least one civil society organization.)

Q22 According to your experience, does being active in an organization or society have an impact on your integration into Slovenian society?

1 -	it has no impact
2 -	it has a positive impact
3 -	it has a negative impact
-8 -	I don't know

(Answer Q23 if you were not born in Slovenia and were not born abroad to Slovenian parents.)

Q23 Some minority or immigrant groups living in Slovenia have organized their own cultural societies. Are you familiar with the activities of the societies of the immigrant or ethnic/national group to which you belong?

1 -	yes	→ continue with the question Q24
2 -	no	→ go to the question Q27
3 -	my ethnic/national group does not have its own society in Slovenia	→ go to the question Q27

(Answer Q24 if you were not born in Slovenia and were not born abroad to Slovenian parents and if you are familiar with the activities of minority/immigrant society.)

Q24 Are you a member of such a (minority/immigrant) society, or do you participate in the society's activities?

1 -	I'm a member and I participate actively	→ continue with the question Q25
2 -	I'm a member, but I do not actively participate	→ continue with the question Q25
3 -	I'm not a member, but I participate	→ continue with the question Q25
4 -	I'm not a member and I do not participate	→ go to the question Q26

(Answer Q25 if you were not born in Slovenia and were not born abroad to Slovenian parents and if you participate in the activities of a minority/immigrant society.)

Q25 Have you ever experienced negative reactions from the majority population because of your membership or activities in a minority or immigrant society?

1 -	yes	→ go to the question Q27
2 -	no	→ go to the question Q27

(Answer Q26 if you were not born in Slovenia and you are not included in a minority or immigrant society.)

Q26 If you are not active in a minority or immigrant society, what is the main reason for that?

1 -	lack of interest in such activities
2 -	lack of time
3 -	minority or the immigrant society is too far away
4 -	I don't know any such society
5 -	other (write down): _____

(Answer Q27 if you were not born in Slovenia and were not born abroad to Slovenian parents.)

Q27 How interested would you say you are in politics in the country where you were born?

1 -	not at all interested
2 -	hardly interested
3 -	quite interested
4 -	very interested

Everyone answers.

Q28 How interested would you say you are in politics in ...

a) Slovenia

not at all interested	hardly interested	quite interested	very interested
1	2	3	4

b) European Union

not at all interested	hardly interested	quite interested	very interested
1	2	3	4

Q29 How much would you say the political system in Slovenia allows people like you to have a say in what the national government does? Select the appropriate value on a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means not at all and 10 means a great deal.

not at all										a great deal	don't know
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	-8

Q30 How much would you say the political system in Slovenia allows people like you to have a say in what the local government does? Select the appropriate value on a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means not at all and 10 means a great deal.

not at all										a great deal	don't know
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	-8

Q31 On the whole, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Slovenia? Rate using a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means extremely dissatisfied and 10 means extremely satisfied.

extremely dissatisfied										extremely satisfied	don't know
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	-8

Q32 Do you feel able to participate in the political process? Rate using a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means that you do not feel able at all and 10 means that you feel completely able to participate in politics.

not at all able										completely able	don't know
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	-8

Q33 How often do you vote in elections in Slovenia?**a) local elections**

never	often	always	I am not / was not eligible to vote in the last election
1	2	3	4

b) national elections

never	often	always	I am not / was not eligible to vote in the last election
1	2	3	4

c) European elections

never	often	always	I am not / was not eligible to vote in the last election
1	2	3	4

Q34 In politics people often talk of the left and the right. Where would you place yourself on this scale, where 0 means the left and 10 means the right?

left										right	don't know
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	-8

Q35 Some people are more politically active than others. Have you done any of the following?**a) attended a political meeting or gathering**

yes, in the last 12 months	yes, but in the more distant past	no, but I might in the future	no, and I never would	don't know
1	2	3	4	-8

b) contacted or tried to contact a politician to express your views

yes, in the last 12 months	yes, but in the more distant past	no, but I might in the future	no, and I never would	don't know
1	2	3	4	-8

c) donated money for some political activity

yes, in the last 12 months	yes, but in the more distant past	no, but I might in the future	no, and I never would	don't know
1	2	3	4	-8

d) came into contact or appeared in mass media to express your views

yes, in the last 12 months	yes, but in the more distant past	no, but I might in the future	no, and I never would	don't know
1	2	3	4	-8

e) signed a petition

yes, in the last 12 months	yes, but in the more distant past	no, but I might in the future	no, and I never would	don't know
1	2	3	4	-8

f) boycotted or intentionally purchased a certain product for ecological, political or ethical reasons

yes, in the last 12 months	yes, but in the more distant past	no, but I might in the future	no, and I never would	don't know
1	2	3	4	-8

g) taken part in a public demonstration

yes, in the last 12 months	yes, but in the more distant past	no, but I might in the future	no, and I never would	don't know
1	2	3	4	-8

h) shared your political views online or on social media

yes, in the last 12 months	yes, but in the more distant past	no, but I might in the future	no, and I never would	don't know
1	2	3	4	-8

i) tried to change someone's political opinion or influence others on how they vote

yes, in the last 12 months	yes, but in the more distant past	no, but I might in the future	no, and I never would	don't know
1	2	3	4	-8

Q36 How much do you trust the institutions listed? Please rate on a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means you do not trust an institution at all, and 10 means you have complete trust:

a) newspapers, radio, television

no trust at all										complete trust	don't know
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	- 8

b) internet, social media

no trust at all										complete trust	don't know
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	- 8

c) church and the priests

no trust at all										complete trust	don't know
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	- 8

d) schools, educational institutions

no trust at all										complete trust	don't know
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	- 8

e) the Slovenian parliament

no trust at all									complete trust		don't know
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	- 8

f) President of the Republic of Slovenia

no trust at all									complete trust		don't know
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	- 8

g) Government of the Republic of Slovenia

no trust at all									complete trust		don't know
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	- 8

h) courts

no trust at all									complete trust		don't know
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	- 8

i) the police

no trust at all									complete trust		don't know
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	- 8

j) humanitarian organizations (Red Cross, Caritas, Unicef...)

no trust at all									complete trust		don't know
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	- 8

k) trade unions

no trust at all									complete trust		don't know
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	- 8

Q37 Do you agree or disagree that immigrants who don't yet have Slovenian citizenship ...

- a) and have permanent residence in Slovenia, should have the same voting rights as the majority population**

I agree	I disagree	don't know
1	2	3

- b) and have permanent residence in Slovenia, should have the same rights to stand in elections as the majority population**

I agree	I disagree	don't know
1	2	3

- c) should have the option to establish their own civil society organizations, co-financed by the state**

I agree	I disagree	don't know
1	2	3

- d) should have the option of being involved in majority organizations (e.g. trade unions), co-financed by the state**

I agree	I disagree	don't know
1	2	3

- e) should have the option of becoming members in existing political parties**

I agree	I disagree	don't know
1	2	3

- f) should have the option of asserting their rights by organizing protests**

I agree	I disagree	don't know
1	2	3

Q38 Here are some statements about the activities of immigrant organizations. Please tell us whether you agree or disagree with them.

Immigrant organizations can help to ...

- a) encourage contact between immigrants and the majority population**

strongly disagree	disagree	neither agree nor disagree	agree	strongly agree	don't know
1	2	3	4	5	-8

b) improve knowledge about immigrants, immigrant cultures and languages among the majority population

strongly disagree	disagree	neither agree nor disagree	agree	strongly agree	don't know
1	2	3	4	5	-8

c) improve the attitudes of the majority population towards immigrants

strongly disagree	disagree	neither agree nor disagree	agree	strongly agree	don't know
1	2	3	4	5	-8

d) exercise immigrants' rights

strongly disagree	disagree	neither agree nor disagree	agree	strongly agree	don't know
1	2	3	4	5	-8

e) alienate/separate immigrants from the majority population

strongly disagree	disagree	neither agree nor disagree	agree	strongly agree	don't know
1	2	3	4	5	-8

f) improve the integration of immigrants into the majority society

strongly disagree	disagree	neither agree nor disagree	agree	strongly agree	don't know
1	2	3	4	5	-8

g) preserve immigrants' culture and language

strongly disagree	disagree	neither agree nor disagree	agree	strongly agree	don't know
1	2	3	4	5	-8

h) maintain immigrants' contact with their country of origin

strongly disagree	disagree	neither agree nor disagree	agree	strongly agree	don't know
1	2	3	4	5	-8

If you were born in Slovenia or you were born abroad to Slovenian parents, skip the following questions and go to the question Q42.

Q39 Would you say you are a member of a group that is discriminated against or treated unfairly in Slovenia because of its ethnic origin?

1 -	yes
2 -	no

Q40 In the last 12 months, have you personally been a victim of discrimination or unequal treatment because of your ethnicity?

1 -	yes, more than once
2 -	yes, once
3 -	no
-8 -	don't know

Q41 How included do you feel in Slovenian society? Rate using a scale of 1 to 5, where 1 means you feel completely excluded and 5 means that you feel very much included.

I feel completely excluded			I feel very much included		don't know
1	2	3	4	5	-8

(Everyone answers.)

Q42 How easy or difficult is it for you to make new friends and acquaintances?

1 -	very difficult
2 -	difficult
3 -	neither difficult nor easy
4 -	easy
5 -	very easy

(Answer Q43a if you were not born in Slovenia and were not born abroad to Slovenian parents.)

Q43a Which of the following statements best describes your socializing with people other than your family during your free time?

1 -	I only socialize with members of my own ethnic group or members of other minority groups.
2 -	I mostly socialize with members of my own ethnic group or members of other minority groups.
3 -	I socialize with all ethnic groups almost equally and I can't say that I socialize more with members of any ethnic group.
4 -	I mostly socialize with Slovenians.
5 -	I only socialize with Slovenians.

(Answer Q43b if you were born in Slovenia or were born abroad to Slovenian parents.)

Q43b Which of the following statements best describes your socializing with people other than your family during your free time?

1 -	I only socialize with Slovenians.
2 -	I mostly socialize with Slovenians.
3 -	I socialize with all ethnic groups almost equally and I can't say that I socialize more with members of any ethnic group.
4 -	I mostly socialize with members of other ethnic groups.
5 -	I only socialize with members of other ethnic groups.

(Everyone answers.)

Q44 Now please assess how many of your friends are individuals who are influential in society, for example in the field of politics, the economy or culture.

1 -	no one
2 -	one or two people
3 -	three or four people
4 -	five or more people

If you were born in Slovenia or you were born abroad to Slovenian parents, skip the following questions and go to the question Q47.

Q45 In the last 12 months, how often have you socialized informally with members of the majority population (Slovenians) who are not part of your family?

1 -	every day
2 -	several times a week
3 -	once a week
4 -	several times a month
5 -	once a month
6 -	less than once a month
7 -	never

Q46 Many people help each other with everyday favours, such as getting rides, borrowing money or babysitting etc. In the last 12 months, how often have you provided such favours to any of your Slovenian friends/acquaintances or vice versa?

1 -	every day
2 -	several times a week
3 -	once a week
4 -	several times a month
5 -	once a month
6 -	less than once a month
7 -	never

Everyone answers.

Q47 How informed are you about the important political issues facing Slovenia?

1 -	very well
2 -	well
3 -	moderately well
4 -	not well
5 -	not well at all

Q48 Can you recall which of the listed parties belongs the current Prime Minister of the Republic of Slovenia, the winner of the 2022 elections?

1 -	Gibanje Svoboda
2 -	Levica
3 -	Nova Slovenija – Krščanski demokrati (NSi)
4 -	SD – Socialni demokrati
5 -	SDS – Slovenska demokratska stranka
-8 -	don't know

Q49 In Slovenia, how difficult or easy would it be for you to do each of the following:

a) get medical help

very difficult	difficult	neither difficult nor easy	easy	very easy
1	2	3	4	5

b) get help for legal matters

very difficult	difficult	neither difficult nor easy	easy	very easy
1	2	3	4	5

c) search for a job/employment (find job listings, apply for a job etc.)

very difficult	difficult	neither difficult nor easy	easy	very easy
1	2	3	4	5

d) attend a parent-teacher meeting at school

very difficult	difficult	neither difficult nor easy	easy	very easy
1	2	3	4	5

Q50 Do you know which telephone number you should call in case of a life-threatening emergency at home, in a traffic or other kind of accident? Write down the number:

Q51 Which of these descriptions best describes your current situation? If you are currently (temporarily) not working due to illness, parental leave etc., think of your usual working situation.

1 -	in paid work (employee, self-employed, working for your family business)
2 -	unemployed and looking for a job
3 -	in education (not paid for by employer), student
4 -	vocational training, apprentice
5 -	permanently sick or disabled
6 -	retired
7 -	doing housework, looking after children or other persons
8 -	other

Q52 Do you consider yourself a member of any religion (denomination)? (If yes) What religion do you belong to?

0 -	none
1 -	Roman Catholic
2 -	Protestant (Evangelical)
3 -	Eastern Orthodox
4 -	other Christian denomination
5 -	Jewish
6 -	Islamic
7 -	Buddhist
8 -	Hindu
9 -	other Asian religion
10 -	other religion

Q53 How important is the role of religion in your life?

1 -	very important
2 -	quite important
3 -	not important
4 -	can't say

Q54a To which of the following nationalities (ethnic groups) do you belong?

1 -	Slovenian
2 -	Albanian
3 -	Austrian
4 -	Bosniak
5 -	Montenegrin
6 -	Croatian
7 -	Italian
8 -	Hungarian
9 -	Macedonian
10 -	German
11 -	Roma
12 -	Serbian
13 -	other: _____
-8 -	I don't know

Q54b Perhaps to another?

1 -	Slovenian
2 -	Albanian
3 -	Austrian
4 -	Bosniak
5 -	Montenegrin
6 -	Croatian
7 -	Italian
8 -	Hungarian
9 -	Macedonian
10 -	German
11 -	Roma
12 -	Serbian
13 -	other: _____
14 -	none
-8 -	I don't know

Q55a What is your mother tongue? Mother tongue refers to the first language learned at home in childhood and still understood by the person at the time of completing the survey. If the person no longer understands the first language learned, the mother tongue is the second language learned. The person has two mother tongues only if the two languages were learnt at the same time and are still understood by the person at the time of completing the survey.

1 -	Slovenian language
2 -	Albanian language
3 -	Bosnian language
4 -	Montenegrin language
5 -	Croatian language
6 -	Italian language
7 -	Hungarian language
8 -	Macedonian language
9 -	German language
10 -	Romani language
11 -	Serbian language
12 -	Serbo-Croatian language
13 -	other language: _____

V55b Perhaps another?

1 -	Slovenian language
2 -	Albanian language
3 -	Bosnian language
4 -	Montenegrin language
5 -	Croatian language
6 -	Italian language
7 -	Hungarian language
8 -	Macedonian language
9 -	German language
10 -	Romani language
11 -	Serbian language
12 -	Serbo-Croatian language
13 -	other language: _____
14 -	no other language

(Answer Q56 if you were not born in Slovenia and were not born abroad to Slovenian parents.)

Q56 How would you rate your knowledge of Slovenian?

a) understanding

very poor	poor	neither good nor poor	good	very good	don't know
1	2	3	4	5	-8

b) speaking

very poor	poor	neither good nor poor	good	very good	don't know
1	2	3	4	5	-8

c) reading

very poor	poor	neither good nor poor	good	very good	don't know
1	2	3	4	5	-8

d) writing

very poor	poor	neither good nor poor	good	very good	don't know
1	2	3	4	5	-8

Q57a What citizenship do you hold?

1 -	Slovenian
2 -	Austrian
3 -	of Bosnia and Herzegovina
4 -	Montenegrin
5 -	Croatian
6 -	Italian
7 -	Kosovar
8 -	Hungarian
9 -	of North Macedonia
10 -	Russian
11 -	Serbian
12 -	other: _____

Q57b Perhaps another one?

1 -	Slovenian
2 -	Austrian
3 -	of Bosnia and Herzegovina
4 -	Montenegrin
5 -	Croatian
6 -	Italian
7 -	Kosovar
8 -	Hungarian
9 -	of North Macedonia
10 -	Russian
11 -	Serbian
12 -	other: _____
13 -	none other

Q58 What is your marital status?

1 -	married
2 -	cohabitation, non-formal civil union
3 -	separated (legally married, but living separately)
4 -	divorced
5 -	widowed
6 -	single, never married or lived in a cohabitation

Q59 Including yourself, write down how many people live in your household: _____

Q60 Write down the number of children in your immediate family that you are taking care of: _____

Q61 Do you receive a regular monthly income? (If yes) What is your average monthly income (net income - after tax and compulsory deductions)? Consider all forms of income: personal income, pension, scholarship, income from work in trades, agriculture ...

write down in €: _____

0 - without income

-8 - don't know

Q62 What is the average monthly income of all members of your household (net income - after tax and compulsory deductions)? Consider all forms of income: personal income, pension, scholarship, income from work in trades, agriculture ...

write down in €: _____

0 - without income

-8 - don't know

(If you did not answer Q62.)

Q62b Or perhaps you could place your household's total monthly net income into one of the categories below?

1 -	up to and including 400 euros
2 -	up to and including 700 euros
3 -	up to and including 1.100 euros
4 -	up to and including 1.500 euros
5 -	up to and including 1.800 euros
6 -	up to and including 2.100 euros
7 -	up to and including 2.500 euros
8 -	up to and including 3.000 euros
9 -	up to and including 4.000 euros
10 -	more than 4.000 euros
-8 -	I don't know
-7 -	I don't want to answer

Q63 Are you or your (marital) partner the owner or a tenant in the house or apartment in which you currently live?

1 -	owner, co-owner
2 -	I am not the owner, but my (marital) partner is the owner
3 -	I live with my parents who are the owners
4 -	I live with my parents, who are tenants
5 -	tenant
6 -	in an apartment owned by relatives or friends; not paying rent
7 -	other

Q64 How would you describe the area you live in? Is this ...

1 -	a big city
2 -	the suburbs or outskirts of a big city
3 -	a town or a small city
4 -	a rural settlement, village
5 -	an isolated farm or home in the countryside

(Answer Q65 if you were not born in Slovenia and were not born abroad to Slovenian parents.)

Q65 There is a possibility that we will organize discussion groups on the topics from this research in the following months. We would like to know if you would be willing to participate in such a discussion group.

1 -	yes, I am willing to participate	→continue with the question Q66
2 -	no, I am not willing to participate	→go to the question Q67

(Answer Q66 if you were not born in Slovenia and were not born abroad to Slovenian parents and are willing to participate in a discussion group)

Q66. Could you provide your email address or phone number so we can notify you about the possibility of participation in a discussion group?

Please write down a phone number or e-mail address:

Everyone answers.

Q67 Would you be willing to participate in some other online survey in the future, if the opportunity arose?

1 -	yes, I am willing to participate	→ <i>continue with the question Q68</i>
2 -	no, I am not willing to participate	

Q68 Could you provide your e-mail address so that we can notify you about the possibility of cooperation in the future? Your email address will only be used for research purposes and is subject to strict rules on personal data protection.

Please write down your e-mail address:

END OF QUESTIONNAIRE

THANK YOU FOR TAKING THE TIME TO PARTICIPATE!